1880. Death of the Hon. George Brown.

October 21. Contract signed for the construction of the Canadian Pacific Railway. This contract was subsequently ratified by 44 Vic., c. 1 (1881). 1881. April 4. Population of the Dominion, 4,324,810.

- May 2. First sod turned by the Canadian Pacific Railway Company.
- 1882. June 22. Legality of the Canada Temperance Act confirmed by the Privy Council.

The new seat of Government for the North-West Territories August 23. received the name of Regina.

- 1885. March 26. Outbreak of rebellion in the North-West; commencement of hostilities at Duck Lake.
  - April 2. Massacre at Frog Lake.
  - April 14. Fort Pitt abandoned.
  - April 24. Engagement at Fish Creek.
  - May 12. Battle of Batoche, and defeat of the rebels.
  - May 26. Surrender of Poundmaker.
  - Termination of the fishery clauses of the Washington Treaty by July 1. the United States.
  - July 2. Capture of Big Bear, and final suppression of the rebellion. Total loss of the militia and volunteers under fire : killed, 38; wounded, 115. The rebel loss could not be ascertained.
- November 7. Driving of the last spike of the Canadian Pacific Railway.
- 1886. May 4. Opening of the Indian and Colonial Exhibition in London. June 13. Town of Vancouver totally destroyed by fire. June 28. First through train left Montreal for Vancouver.
- 1887. April 4. Important conference in London between representatives of the principal colonies and the Imperial Government. Canada was represented by Sir Alexander Campbell and Mr. Sandford Fleming. June 14. First C. P. R. steamship arrived at Vancouver from Yokohama.
- November 15. Meeting of the Fisheries Commission at Washington.
- 1888. February 15. Signing of the Fishery Treaty at Washington. August. Rejection of the Fishery Treaty by the United States Senate.
- 1889. September 19. Landslide (second) from Citadel Rock, Quebec. 45 persons killed.
- 1890. May 6. Longue Pointe Lunatic Asylum, near Montreal, destroyed by fire; over 70 lives lost. The buildings had been erected at a cost of \$1,132,232. October 6. McKinley Tariff Bill came into operation in the United States.
- Population of the Dominion, 4,832,679. 1891. April 6.
  - April 29. The first of the new C. P. R. steamers arrived at Vancouver from Yokohama, beating the record by over two days. The mails were landed in Montreal in 3 days 17 hours, from Vancouver.

June 6. The Right Hon. Sir John A. Macdonald, G.C.B., Premier of the Dominion, died.

1892. April 17. Death of the Hon. Alexander Mackenzie. May 24. Death of Sir Alexander Campbell, Lieutenant-Governor of Ontario.

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